

Note: Just because a formula or theorem is given here, does not mean that it is necessary for any of the given problems. Use these as needed only.

INTEGRATION FORMULAS:

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx}}{x} dx = 2\sqrt{a+bx} + a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} dx$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} dx = \frac{2(3bx-2a)(a+bx)^{3/2}}{15b^2}$$

$$\int \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} [x\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2} + a^2 \log |x + \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}|]$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} dx = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{x}{a} \right) \quad (a > 0)$$

$$\int \frac{1}{a^2+x^2} dx = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{x}{a} \right) \quad (a > 0)$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+x^2}} dx = \log(x + \sqrt{a^2+x^2}) = \sinh^{-1} \left(\frac{x}{a} \right) \quad (a > 0)$$

INTEGRAL THEOREMS:

$$\iiint_W (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{F}) dV = \iint_{\partial W} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{S}, \quad \text{Gauss's Divergence Theorem}$$

$$\iint_S (\nabla \times \mathbf{F}) \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \int_{\partial S} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{s}, \quad \text{Stokes's Theorem}$$

$$\iint_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{n} ds = \iint_D \nabla \cdot \mathbf{F} dA, \quad \text{Divergence Theorem in the Plane}$$

$$\text{Area inside of the closed path } C = \frac{1}{2} \int_{C^+} x dy - y dx, \quad \text{Area derived from Green's Theorem}$$

$$\int_{\partial D} P dx + Q dy = \iint_D \left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial y} \right) dx dy. \quad \text{Green's Theorem}$$