

# TEST I

Math 236  
February 8, 2001

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

By writing my name I swear by the honor code.

**Read all of the following information before starting the exam:**

- Circle or otherwise indicate your final answers.
- Show all work, clearly and in order. I will take off points if I cannot see how you arrived at your answer (even if your final answer is correct).
- Justify your answers algebraically whenever possible. For most problems, work done by calculator will not receive any points (although you may use your calculator to check your answers).
- When you do use your calculator, sketch all relevant graphs and explain how you use them.
- Please keep your written answers brief; be clear and to the point. I will take points off for rambling and for incorrect or irrelevant statements.
- This test has 9 problems and is worth 100 points, plus some extra credit at the end and for drawing a fish on the scrap page. Make sure that you have all of the pages!
- Good luck!

**1.** (18 points) Give definitions for the following expressions or properties. Your answers should be short mathematical expressions or statements, *not* complete sentences!!

- (a) A function  $f(x)$  is said to be *one-to-one* if:
  
- (b) Given a one-to-one function  $f(x)$ , a function  $g(x)$  is said to be the *inverse* of  $f(x)$  if:
  
- (c) For any positive  $x$ , the definition of  $\ln x$  is:
  
- (d) The definition of the number  $e$  is:
  
- (e) Given any  $x$ , the the definition of  $e^x$  is:
  
- (f) Given any positive  $x$  and any  $r$ , the definition of  $x^r$  is:
  
- (g) Given any  $b > 0$  with  $b \neq 1$ , the definition of  $\log_b x$  is:
  
- (h) The definition of the function  $\sin^{-1} x$  is:
  
- (i) The definition of the function  $\cosh x$  is:

**2.** (7 points) Find the exact value of  $\sin(\sec^{-1}(-\frac{1}{2}))$ . Show your work. Your work should involve a sketch of the unit circle and a triangle.

**3.** (7 points) Find by hand all values of  $x$  for which  $(2 - \ln x) \ln x = 0$ .

**4.** (7 points) Prove that  $\sinh t$  is an even function.

5. (9 points) Prove that  $\frac{d}{dx}(e^x) = e^x$  using implicit differentiation and the fact that  $\frac{d}{dx}(\ln x) = \frac{1}{x}$ .

6. (12 points) Find the derivatives of the following functions. Show any work.

(a)  $f(x) = x^2 \sec^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$

(b)  $f(x) = (\ln x)^x$

(c)  $f(x) = 4^{(3x^2)}$

**7.** (20 points) Compute the following integrals. Show all work clearly (in particular, do not use memorized formulas for the first and last integrals).

(a)  $\int \tan x \, dx$

(b)  $\int_0^1 x 10^{1+x^2} \, dx$

(c)  $\int \frac{\sinh x}{e^x} \, dx$

(d)  $\int \frac{\sec^2 x}{\sqrt{9 - \tan^2 x}} \, dx$

**8.** (8 points) At what rate  $r$  of continuous compounding does a sum of money triple in 20 years?

**9.** (12 points) Find the domains of the following functions. Justify your answers.

(a)  $\csc^{-1} x$

(b)  $\frac{1}{\ln((x+1)^3)}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{\cosh x}$

(d) The inverse of  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^3+1}$ .

**Survey Question (2 Extra Credit Points):**

How did you do? Were you prepared for the kinds of questions that were on this test?

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**SCRAP WORK**