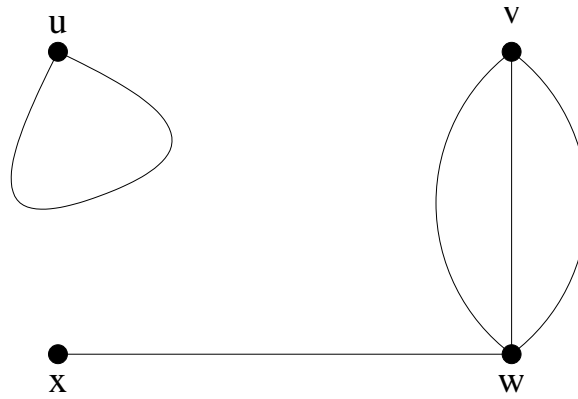
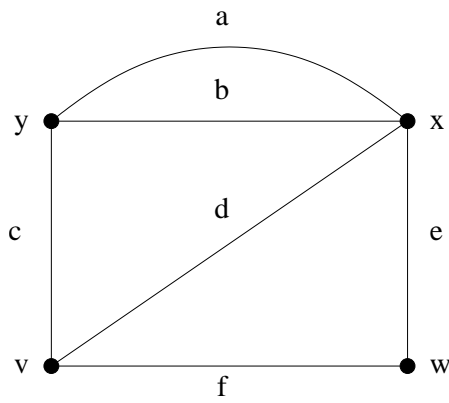


1. Create an adjacency matrix for the following graph:



2. Below is a graph.

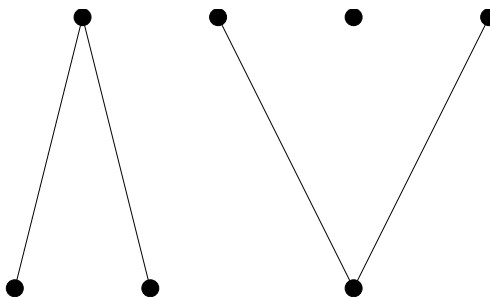


Find a closed path at  $v$  of each of the following lengths:

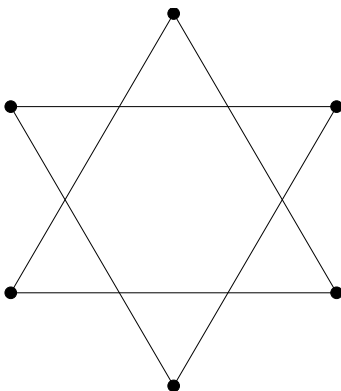
- (a) 3
- (b) 4
- (c) 5

3. Find the connected components of each of the following graphs:

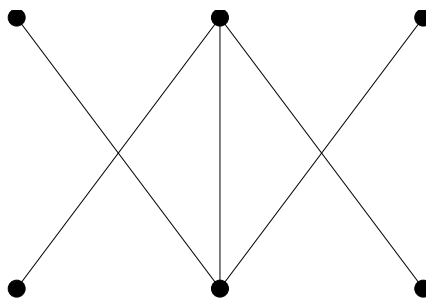
(a)



(b)

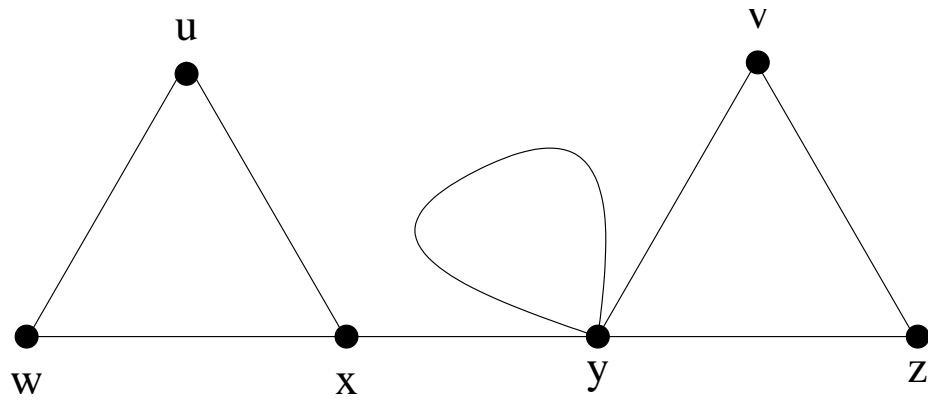


(c)



4. How many cut vertices does  $K_n$  have?  $C_n$ ?  $C_n - \{e\}$  for any edge  $e$ ?

5. Here is a graph:



- (a) Find all its cut vertices and cut edges.
- (b) If this graph represents a communications network, which links (edges) should be backed up to help avoid a breakdown of the network?

1.

	<i>u</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>u</i>	1	0	0	0
<i>v</i>	0	0	3	0
<i>w</i>	0	3	0	1
<i>x</i>	0	0	1	0

2a.

$$v \xrightarrow{d} x \xrightarrow{b} y \xrightarrow{c} v$$

There are others.

2b.

$$v \xrightarrow{f} w \xrightarrow{e} x \xrightarrow{b} y \xrightarrow{c} v$$

There are others.

2c.

$$v \xrightarrow{f} w \xrightarrow{e} x \xrightarrow{d} v \xrightarrow{f} w \xrightarrow{f} v$$

There are others.

3a. There are three components.

3b. There are two components.

3c. This graph is connected, so there is only one component.

4.  $K_n$  and  $C_n$  have no cut vertices.  $C_n - \{e\}$  has  $n - 2$  cut vertices (all the "interior" vertices).

5a.  $x$  and  $y$  are cut vertices. The edge  $xy$  is a cut edge.

5b. You should back up the edge  $xy$  with another edge. That way, if  $xy$  fails, the network still operates.