

TABLE OF CONTENTS

[*PLEASE NOTE*: THIS VERSION OF THE DISSERTATION, AVAILABLE ON THE WORLD WIDE WEB, REQUIRED A CONVERSION WHICH ALTERED THE LAYOUT FROM THE OFFICIAL VERSION. MOST IMPORTANTLY, PAGE NUMBERS HAVE CHANGED-- S.C.]

Acknowledgments	iii
Abstract	v
Table of Contents	vii
List of Tables	x
1 Introduction	1
1.1 What Null Arguments are	
1.1.1 Null arguments in English	
1.1.2 Null arguments and language beyond sentence-level	
1.1.3 Issues	
1.2 A Review of Cross-Linguistic Research on Null Arguments	
1.2.1 Pro-drop	
1.2.2 Zero pronominals	
1.2.3 Non-configurational languages	
1.2.4 Arbitrary and indefinite objects	
1.2.5 PRO	
1.2.6 Some (even) more idiosyncratic cases	
1.2.7 A unifying theory?	
1.3 Introduction to the English Data	
1.4 Outline of the Thesis	
2 Null Subjects in English	27
2.1 Introduction	
2.1.1 Data	
2.1.2 Organization of the Chapter	
2.2 Grammatical Analysis of Null Subjects in Conversational English	
2.2.1 Assessing the possible analyses	
2.2.1.1 the sentence-partial analysis	
2.2.1.2 the syntactic deletion analysis	
2.2.1.3 the phonological/morphological analysis	
2.2.1.4 the zero pronominal analysis	
2.2.2. Review	
2.3 Discourse Structure and Null Subjects in Conversational English	
2.3.1 Previous work	
2.3.2 Data collection	
2.3.3 Recognizing some superficially similar phenomena	
2.3.3.1 repetitions	
2.3.3.2 pseudo-repetitions	
2.3.3.3 completions	

- 2.3.3.4 corrections
- 2.3.3.5 pseudo-coordinations
- 2.3.3.6 amalgams
- 2.3.3.7 vp-dislocations
- 2.3.3.8 elaborations
- 2.3.3.9 combinations
- 2.3.3.10 summary
- 2.3.4 `True' null subjects
 - 2.3.4.1 variables considered
 - 2.3.4.2 results
 - 2.3.4.3 discussion
- 2.3.5 Other constructions
 - 2.3.5.1 PRO
 - 2.3.5.2 imperatives
 - 2.3.5.3 others

3 Null Objects in English

110

- 3.1 Introduction
 - 3.1.1 The data
 - 3.1.2 Determining the existence of a null object
- 3.2 Grammatical Properties of Null Objects in English
 - 3.2.1 Possible analyses
 - 3.2.1.1 syntactic explanations
 - 3.2.1.2 pragmatic explanations
 - 3.2.1.3 lexical explanations
 - 3.2.2 Grammatical properties of salient null objects in English
 - 3.2.2.1 arguments against a syntactic analysis
 - 3.2.2.2 arguments against a pragmatic analysis
 - 3.2.2.3 arguments for a lexical analysis
 - 3.2.3 Grammatical properties of indefinite null objects in English
 - 3.2.3.1 arguments against a syntactic analysis
 - 3.2.3.2 arguments against a pragmatic analysis
 - 3.2.3.3 arguments for a lexical analysis
 - 3.2.4 Grammatical properties of generic object alternations in English
 - 3.2.5 Grammatical properties of arbitrary null objects in English
 - 3.2.5.1 contrasting Italian and English
 - 3.2.5.2 Bouchard's analysis
 - 3.2.5.3 some additional evidence for a contrast
 - 3.2.5.4 apparent binding effects in English
 - 3.2.5.5 conclusions
 - 3.2.6 Grammatical properties of reflexive null objects in English
 - 3.2.3.1 arguments against a syntactic analysis
 - 3.2.3.2 arguments against a pragmatic analysis
 - 3.2.3.3 arguments for a lexical analysis
 - 3.2.7 Grammatical properties of habitual null objects in English
 - 3.2.3.1 arguments against a syntactic analysis
 - 3.2.3.2 arguments against a pragmatic analysis
 - 3.2.3.3 arguments for a lexical analysis
 - 3.2.8 Implementation of the lexical analysis
 - 3.2.9 Using conceptual structures
- 3.3 Discourse Properties of Null Objects

3.3.1	A general issue	
3.2.2	SOA properties	
3.2.3	IOA properties	
3.2.4	AOA properties	
3.2.5	ROA properties	
3.2.6	HOA properties	
3.4	Related Phenomena	
3.4.1	Indirect objects	
3.4.2	Tag sentences	
3.4.3	Middle and Tough phenomena	
3.4.4	Null noun complements	
4	Variation (Special Contexts, Registers, and Dialects)	167
4.1	Recipe and Instruction Contexts	
4.2	Telegraphic Register	
4.3	Dialects	
4.3.1	Yinglish	
4.3.2	Black English	
4.3.3	"Take with"	
4.3.4	British/American English variation	
4.4	Discussion	
5	A Revised Centering Model for Discourse Structure	179
5.1	The Need for a Linguistic Theory of Discourse Structure	
5.2	Types of Discourse Theories	
5.2.1	Classifying discourse theories	
5.2.2	Some existing models of local discourse structure	
5.3	Centering Theory	
5.3.1	Centering theory and DRT	
5.3.2	Some basics and an existing centering model	
5.3.3	The current approach to ranking forward-looking centers in English	
5.3.4	Some simple applications of the existing centering model	
5.3.5	Limitations of the existing model	
5.4	Revising Centering to Handle Null Objects	
5.4.1	An LCS centering model	
5.4.2	The status of transitions	
5.4.3	Summary	
5.5	Some Additional Benefits of the Revised Model	
5.6	Open Issues	
6	Cross-Linguistic Issues and Future Research	208
6.1	Some Cross-Linguistic Comparisons	
6.1.1	Null subjects	
6.1.2	Null objects	
6.2	Interpretability	
6.3	Future Work on English	
6.3.1	Conversational English	
6.3.2	Historical comparisons	
6.4	Concluding Remarks	
	Bibliography	218